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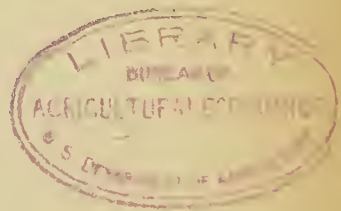
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service

FARM PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION AND INCOME

TURKEYS

1939 - 1940



TURKEYS ON FARMS JANUARY 1

1940 - 1941

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BY STATES

Washington, D. C.
April 1941

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April 1941

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

April 25, 1941

FARM PRODUCTION AND INCOME, TURKEYS, 1939-40

Turkey production in 1940 was 33,052,000 birds, an increase of 2 percent above the 1939 production, 53 percent above the 10-year (1929-38) average and 37 percent above the 5-year (1934-38) average production. Increases over 1939 were noted in all sections of the country except the South Central and Western States, both of which show slight decreases. The largest gain was 11 percent in the East North Central States.

The proportions of the United States crop produced in the different areas totaled 32 percent in the West North Central States, 24 percent in the West, 19 percent in the South Central, 11 percent in the East North Central, 8 percent in the South Atlantic and 6 percent in the North Atlantic States.

Consumption by Producers Smaller: Turkey producers consumed 1,774,000 turkeys in their households in 1940, or 5 percent of the number produced. The consumption in producers' households was 7 percent below the record high consumption of last year, but 15 percent above the 10-year average and 12 percent above the 5-year average of such consumption. Of the total consumption of turkeys by producers in 1940, 29 percent was in the West North Central States, 27 percent in the South Central, 20 percent in the West, 10 percent in the South Atlantic, 9 percent in the East North Central and 5 percent in the North Atlantic States.

Turkey Sales Largest of Record: About 32,815,000 turkeys were sold from farms in 1940, the largest number ever sold in this country in a single year. Sales during 1940 were 16 percent above those in 1939, 65 percent above the 10-year average and 46 percent above the 5-year average sales. About 5 million of the birds sold in 1940 were late market birds carried over from 1939 and sold during the first few months of the year.

The average price of \$2.33 per head for turkeys sold from farms in 1940 was 3 percent below the 1939 price, 6 percent below the 10-year average and 9 percent below the 5-year average price.-- it was the lowest price since 1936 when turkeys sold at \$2.32 per head. However, the lowest prices of the year were those paid for the birds carried over from the 1939 crop and sold in the early months of 1940. These sold at about 14 cents per pound. The prices for the new crop, beginning with September at 14.3 cents or 1.1 cents below corresponding 1939 levels, rose to 14.7 cents in October, 15.5 in November and 15.9 in December, when they stood 0.3 cents above December 1939 levels.

Cash Income Reaches Record High Point: Cash income from sales of turkeys in 1940 was \$76,345,000 compared with \$68,125,000 in 1939. Although the price per head in 1940 was below the 1939 average price, the increase in number of birds sold was enough to bring cash income to a record high point, 58 percent above the 10-year average and 34 percent above the 5-year average cash income.

Gross income which is income from sales combined with the value of turkeys consumed in the households of farm turkey producers, also reached a record high in 1940. Gross income was \$80,370,000, which is 11 percent above the previous year, 54 percent above the 10-year average and 32 percent above the 5-year average gross income.

Per Capita Production: The per capita production of turkeys in the United States in 1940 of 3.74 pounds, was the largest of record. It was 2 percent above

the 1939 per capita production, and exceeded the 10-year average by 55 percent and the 5-year average by 36 percent. The largest per capita production -- 11.33 pounds -- was in the West North Central States, which accounted for 32 percent of the total production. The West with the next highest per capita production of 8.95 pounds, produced 24 percent. The smallest per capita production of .89 pounds was in the North Atlantic States which produced only 6 percent of the United States turkeys.

Weight per Bird Increasing: Since 1929 there has been a gradual increase in the weight per turkey sold. In 1938 the weight averaged 14.9 pounds. Birds produced in 1939 were heavier, but so many of the heavier birds were carried over into 1940 that the average weight of birds sold in 1939 was the same as in 1938 or 14.9 pounds. In 1940 the weight per bird sold was 15.1 pounds. Part of this increase was due to the large supply of heavy birds carried over from 1939 and some of it resulted from the unusually large proportion of the heavy birds of 1940 that were marketed before the close of the year. The 10-year (1929-38) average weight was 14.1 pounds and the 5-year (1934-38) average was 14.6 pounds.

During 1939 the price differential between light and heavy-weight turkeys was not sufficient to provide a proper balance of sales of each, with the result that at the end of the year 65 percent of the holdings of frozen turkeys in cold storage consisted of birds weighing 16 pounds and over. In order to remove record-breaking stocks of 65,329,000 pounds of frozen turkeys in storage on February 1, 1940, an organized effort was made by the turkey industry, Federal and State agencies and retail distributors to expand the outlets for heavy-weight birds. By late summer, storage supplies had been reduced to a more normal seasonal level. By establishing price differentials between light and heavy-weight birds in 1940 more favorable to the sale of heavy birds, the trade was able to move a larger proportion of the heavy-weight birds than the light-weight birds during the main marketing season. A recent inquiry showed that on February 1, 1941 only about 41 percent of the non-eviscerated turkeys in cold storage were made up of birds weighing 16 pounds or over. Of the increasing supply of eviscerated turkeys in cold storage on February 1, 56 percent weighed 16 pounds and over, but these eviscerated birds made up only 13 percent of the total supply.

It is quite evident that while the family trade prefers a smaller bird at the same price per pound as for a heavier bird, a proper price differential will move many of the heavier birds through that channel.

Inventories Down 18 Percent: Turkeys on farms January 1, 1941 were estimated in February to number 7,030,000, which was 18 percent less than a year earlier, but 18 percent above the 10-year (1930-39) average January 1 holdings. On January 1, 1940 the 8,567,000 turkeys on hand included an unusually large farm carry-over of birds for January and later marketing. The big reduction in numbers on January 1, 1941 was the result of the much smaller carry-over of both market birds and breeders.

Turkeys on farms January 1, 1941 had an average value of \$2.30 per head compared with \$2.18 a year earlier and \$2.31 for the 10-year January 1 average. The total inventory value of turkeys on January 1 was \$16,178,000, which was 13 percent below the value of holdings a year earlier but 19 percent above the 10-year average and 10 percent above the 5-year (1935-39) average value.

Turkey numbers on January 1, 1941 were considerably below numbers on hand a year earlier in all parts of the country, due to the heavy carry-over of market birds into 1940 in contrast to a normal carry-over at the beginning of this year.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D.C.

TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS, JANUARY 1, AND VALUE
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

Year	Number	Value per head	Total value
	Thousands	Dollars	Thous. dollars
<u>UNITED STATES</u>			
Average 1930-39	5,964	2.31	13,600
Average 1935-39	6,030	2.43	14,673
1940	8,567	2.18	18,679
1941	7,030	2.30	16,178
<u>NORTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>			
Average 1930-39	262	3.35	861
Average 1935-39	301	3.28	989
1940	424	3.18	1,350
1941	373	3.25	1,213
<u>EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</u>			
Average 1930-39	425	2.44	1,012
Average 1935-39	497	2.55	1,269
1940	711	2.41	1,714
1941	611	2.45	1,495
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</u>			
Average 1930-39	1,460	2.14	3,075
Average 1935-39	1,426	2.26	3,236
1940	2,315	1.94	4,495
1941	1,822	2.08	3,792
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>			
Average 1930-39	550	2.58	1,407
Average 1935-39	565	2.66	1,497
1940	685	2.60	1,784
1941	596	2.57	1,532
<u>SOUTH CENTRAL STATES</u>			
Average 1930-39	1,586	1.88	2,914
Average 1935-39	1,510	1.97	2,967
1940	1,780	1.58	2,812
1941	1,543	1.77	2,733
<u>WESTERN STATES</u>			
Average 1930-39	1,679	2.59	4,330
Average 1935-39	1,733	2.72	4,715
1940	2,652	2.46	6,524
1941	2,085	2.60	5,413

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

Year	Raised <u>1/</u>	Lost <u>2/</u>	Produced <u>3/</u>	Change in inventory <u>4/</u>	Consumed <u>5/</u>	Sold
				Increase	Decrease	in farm household
Thousands						
<u>UNITED STATES</u>						
Av. 1929-38	21,839	305	21,534	138		19,849
Av. 1934-38	24,377	316	24,061	24		22,446
1939 <u>5/</u>	32,732	368	32,364	2,149		28,309
1940	33,463	411	33,052		1,537	32,815
<u>NORTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>						
Av. 1929-38	1,129	12	1,117	18		1,045
Av. 1934-38	1,460	14	1,446	13		1,372
1939	2,072	12	2,060	104		1,868
1940	2,116	15	2,101		51	2,071
<u>EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</u>						
Av. 1929-38	1,799	20	1,779	32		1,637
Av. 1934-38	2,348	24	2,324	15		2,183
1939	3,370	25	3,345	161		3,025
1940	3,731	31	3,700		100	3,639
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES</u>						
Av. 1929-38	5,974	72	5,902	30		5,457
Av. 1934-38	6,865	75	6,790		35	6,386
1939	10,225	88	10,137	775		8,853
1940	10,614	120	10,494		493	10,472
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>						
Av. 1929-38	1,966	38	1,928	11		1,748
Av. 1934-38	2,179	39	2,140	1		1,965
1939 <u>5/</u>	2,548	36	2,512	129		2,195
1940	2,600	38	2,562		89	2,466
<u>SOUTH CENTRAL STATES</u>						
Av. 1929-38	5,891	114	5,778	9		5,302
Av. 1934-38	5,829	115	5,715		37	5,290
1939	6,670	154	6,516	251		5,681
1940	6,570	140	6,430		237	6,195
<u>WESTERN STATES</u>						
Av. 1929-38	5,080	49	5,031	40		4,660
Av. 1934-38	5,696	49	5,647	67		5,251
1939	7,847	53	7,794	729		6,687
1940	7,832	67	7,765		567	7,972

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1.

3/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers, and the plus or minus change in inventory.

4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

5/ Revised.

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TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

Year	Price per head <u>1/</u> Dollars	Cash income from sales	Value of turkeys consumed in farm household Thousand dollars	Gross income
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UNITED STATES

Av. 1929-38	2.48	48,472	3,713	52,185
Av. 1934-38	2.55	57,069	3,910	60,979
1939 <u>2/</u>	2.41	68,125	4,421	72,546
1940	2.33	76,345	4,025	80,370

NORTH ATLANTIC STATES

Av. 1929-38	3.83	3,872	202	4,074
Av. 1934-38	3.66	5,041	221	5,262
1939	3.61	6,745	317	7,062
1940	3.44	7,118	277	7,395

EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES

Av. 1929-38	2.67	4,242	286	4,528
Av. 1934-38	2.68	5,841	332	6,173
1939	2.56	7,748	401	8,149
1940	2.50	9,099	399	9,498

WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES

Av. 1929-38	2.27	12,150	916	13,066
Av. 1934-38	2.38	15,100	1,019	16,119
1939	2.19	19,402	1,080	20,482
1940	2.16	22,575	1,079	23,654

SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES

Av. 1929-38	2.90	4,991	475	5,466
Av. 1934-38	2.87	5,633	488	6,121
1939 <u>2/</u>	2.84	6,244	539	6,783
1940	2.78	6,854	517	7,371

SOUTH CENTRAL STATES

Av. 1929-38	1.94	10,056	924	10,980
Av. 1934-38	2.02	10,595	955	11,550
1939	1.84	10,440	1,119	11,559
1940	1.81	11,238	898	12,136

WESTERN STATES

Av. 1929-38	2.84	13,161	909	14,070
Av. 1934-38	2.83	14,858	895	15,753
1939	2.62	17,546	965	18,511
1940	2.44	19,461	855	20,316

1/ Weighted average of monthly prices per pound received by farmers, times average weight of turkeys sold.

2/ Revised.

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TURKEYS: PER CAPITA PRODUCTION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1939-40

Year	North Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	South Central	Western	United States
<u>Pounds per capita</u>							
Av. 1929-38	.45	1.01	6.08	1.64	3.41	6.14	2.42
Av. 1934-38	.59	1.34	7.14	1.82	3.39	6.98	2.74
1939 <u>1/</u>	.87	1.86	10.97	2.09	3.85	9.09	3.68
1940	.89	2.06	11.33	2.10	3.80	8.95	3.74
<u>1/ Revised.</u>							

TURKEYS: AVERAGE WEIGHT PER HEAD SOLD, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, 1930-40

Year	North Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	South Central	Western	United States
<u>Pounds</u>							
1930	13.5	13.7	13.1	13.4	12.9	14.2	13.4
1931	13.8	13.9	13.3	13.6	13.1	14.4	13.6
1932	14.0	14.1	13.6	13.8	13.3	14.6	13.8
1933	14.2	14.3	13.8	14.0	13.5	14.8	14.0
1934	14.4	14.5	14.1	14.2	13.3	14.6	14.1
1935	14.6	14.7	14.4	14.4	13.9	15.4	14.5
1936	14.5	15.0	14.5	14.5	14.1	15.5	14.7
1937	14.7	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.2	15.6	14.8
1938	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.0	16.0	14.9
1939	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.0	16.0	14.9
1940	15.4	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.1	16.3	15.1

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TURKEYS: NUMBER ON FARMS, JANUARY 1, AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1940-41

State	1940			1941		
	Number	Value	Total	Number	Value	Total
		per head	value		per head	value
	Thousands	Dollars	Thous. dol.	Thousands	Dollars	Thous. dol.
Me.	17	2.90	49	14	2.90	41
N. H.	14	3.00	42	12	3.20	38
Vt.	27	3.00	81	23	3.05	70
Mass.	63	3.40	214	54	3.60	194
R. I.	8	3.20	26	7	3.50	24
Conn.	23	3.30	76	20	3.60	72
N. Y.	70	2.95	206	66	2.95	195
N. J.	32	3.25	104	24	3.40	82
Pa.	170	3.25	552	153	3.25	497
Ohio	190	2.50	475	171	2.55	436
Ind.	155	2.30	356	140	2.35	329
Ill.	150	2.40	360	120	2.45	294
Mich.	130	2.40	312	101	2.40	242
Wis.	86	2.45	211	79	2.45	194
Minn.	410	2.20	902	348	2.25	783
Iowa	380	2.10	798	266	2.40	638
Mo.	375	1.85	694	262	2.10	550
N. Dak.	345	1.95	673	321	2.00	642
S. Dak.	280	1.90	532	238	1.90	452
Nebr.	290	1.75	508	218	1.90	414
Kans.	235	1.65	388	169	1.85	313
Del.	35	3.05	107	24	3.10	74
Md.	135	2.90	392	94	2.95	277
Va.	200	2.45	490	170	2.50	425
W. Va.	70	2.60	182	66	2.60	172
N. C.	80	2.55	204	72	2.45	176
S. C.	70	2.60	182	70	2.50	175
Ga.	50	2.30	115	50	2.30	115
Fla.	45	2.50	112	50	2.35	118
Ky.	143	2.10	300	153	2.10	321
Tenn.	76	2.10	160	72	2.10	151
Ala.	70	2.25	158	74	2.35	174
Miss.	60	2.15	129	60	2.30	138
Ark.	41	1.80	74	41	2.10	86
La.	50	2.30	115	42	2.40	101
Okla.	380	1.40	532	285	1.60	456
Tex.	960	1.40	1,344	816	1.60	1,306
Mont.	70	2.30	161	60	2.35	141
Idaho	50	2.30	115	41	2.35	96
Wyo.	80	2.30	184	48	2.30	110
Colo.	175	2.00	350	114	2.10	239
N. Mex.	44	1.80	79	33	1.85	61
Ariz.	26	2.65	69	22	2.60	57
Utah	100	2.65	265	70	2.75	192
Nev.	12	3.00	36	9	3.00	27
Wash.	120	2.50	300	108	2.60	281
Oreg.	475	2.40	1,140	380	2.55	969
Calif.	1,500	2.55	3,825	1,200	2.70	3,240
U. S.	8,567	2.18	18,679	7,030	2.30	16,178

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1939 1/

State	Raised 2/	Lost 3/	Produced 4/	Change in inventory 5/	Consumed:	Sold
				Increase	Decrease	in farm : household:
			Thousands			
Me.	72	0	72	4		3 65
N.H.	64	0	64	2		2 60
Vt.	115	0	115	4		6 105
Mass.	302	2	300	15		7 278
R.I.	36	0	36	1		1 34
Conn.	113	1	112	1		5 106
N.Y.	400	2	398	17		21 360
N.J.	131	1	130	10		6 114
Pa.	839	6	833	50		37 746
Ohio	1,184	6	1,178	58		36 1,084
Ind.	648	6	642	23		26 593
Ill.	566	5	561	45		23 493
Mich.	630	5	625	13		47 565
Wis.	342	5	339	22		27 290
Minn.	2,788	16	2,772	30		114 2,628
Iowa	1,890	6	1,893	179		26 1,688
Mo.	1,181	16	1,165	155		37 973
N.Dak.	1,518	16	1,502	70		153 1,279
S.Dak.	905	12	893	102		70 721
Nebr.	960	7	953	170		48 735
Kans.	974	15	959	69		61 829
Del.	124	1	123	9		6 108
Md.	474	5	469	54		27 388
Va.	985	10	975	26		46 903
W.Va.	301	5	296	5		12 279
N.C.	286	4	282	12		26 244
S.C.	163	4	159	14		27 118
Ga.	106	4	102	1		29 72
Fla.	109	3	106	8		15 83
Ky.	491	9	482	9		58 415
Tenn.	256	6	250	11		16 223
Ala.	166	7	159	1		46 112
Miss.	115	6	109		11	26 94
Ark.	90	3	87	5		11 71
La.	78	4	74	12		22 40
Okla.	1,631	29	1,602	65		90 1,447
Tex.	3,843	90	3,753	159		315 3,279
Mont.	290	3	287	20		52 215
Idaho	235	2	233	3		23 207
Wyo.	292	4	288	20		28 240
Colo.	693	7	686	47		57 582
N.Mex.	102	3	99	12		13 74
Ariz.	101	2	99	4		14 81
Utah	846	2	844	53		14 777
Nev.	45	0	45	2		4 39
Wash.	444	2	442	44		20 378
Oreg.	1,518	6	1,512	165		42 1,305
Calif.	3,281	22	3,259	359		111 2,789
U. S.	32,732	368	32,364	2,149		1,906 28,309

1/ Revised.

2/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

3/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1.

4/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers, and the plus or minus change in inventory.

5/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1939 ^{1/}

State	Price per head ^{2/} Dollars	Cash income from sales	Value of turkeys consumed in farm household Thousand dollars	Gross income
Me.	3.02	196	9	205
N.H.	3.41	205	7	212
Vt.	3.37	354	20	374
Mass.	3.66	1,017	26	1,043
R.I.	3.68	125	4	129
Conn.	3.68	390	18	408
N.Y.	3.48	1,253	73	1,326
N.J.	3.70	422	22	444
Pa.	3.73	2,783	138	2,921
Ohio	2.78	3,014	100	3,114
Ind.	2.48	1,471	64	1,535
Ill.	2.35	1,159	54	1,213
Mich.	2.42	1,367	114	1,481
Wis.	2.54	737	69	806
Minn.	2.38	6,255	271	6,526
Iowa	2.38	4,017	62	4,079
Mo.	2.07	2,014	77	2,091
N.Dak.	2.09	2,673	320	2,993
S.Dak.	2.06	1,485	144	1,629
Nebr.	1.96	1,441	94	1,535
Kans.	1.83	1,517	112	1,629
Del.	3.19	345	19	364
Md.	3.19	1,238	86	1,324
Va.	2.72	2,456	125	2,581
W.Va.	2.60	725	31	756
N.C.	2.77	676	72	748
S.C.	3.20	378	86	464
Ga.	2.70	194	78	272
Fla.	2.79	232	42	274
Ky.	2.29	950	133	1,083
Tenn.	2.16	482	35	517
Ala.	2.34	262	108	370
Miss.	2.16	203	56	259
Ark.	2.06	146	23	169
La.	2.45	98	54	152
Okla.	1.77	2,561	159	2,720
Tex.	1.75	5,738	551	6,289
Mont.	2.58	555	134	689
Idaho	2.14	443	49	492
Wyo.	2.25	540	63	603
Colo.	2.22	1,292	127	1,419
N.Mex.	2.42	179	31	210
Ariz.	2.87	232	40	272
Utah	2.58	2,005	36	2,041
Nev.	2.81	110	11	121
Wash.	2.83	1,070	57	1,127
Oreg.	2.58	3,367	108	3,475
Calif.	2.78	7,753	309	8,062
U.S.	2.41	68,125	4,421	72,546

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Weighted average of monthly prices per pound received by farmers, times average weight of turkeys sold.

mbp

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1940

State	Raised <u>1/</u>	Lost <u>2/</u>	Produced <u>3/</u>	Change in inventory <u>4/</u>	Consumed	Sold
				Increase	Decrease	in farm household
				Thousands		
Me.	71	1	70		3	70
N. H.	66	0	66		2	66
Vt.	124	0	124		4	124
Mass.	272	3	269		9	272
R. I.	36	0	36		1	36
Conn.	119	1	118		3	116
N. Y.	400	2	398		4	382
N. J.	105	1	104		8	106
Pa.	923	7	916		17	899
Ohio	1,385	8	1,377		19	1,360
Ind.	745	6	739		15	724
Ill.	657	9	648		30	658
Mich.	592	5	587		29	574
Wis.	352	3	349		7	323
Minn.	2,927	11	2,916		62	2,848
Iowa	1,842	14	1,828		114	1,921
Mo.	1,240	24	1,216		113	1,285
N. Dak.	1,579	17	1,562		24	1,435
S. Dak.	968	20	948		42	923
Nebr.	1,152	15	1,137		72	1,164
Kans.	906	19	887		66	896
Del.	124	1	123		11	127
Md.	488	3	485		41	503
Va.	936	11	925		30	906
W. Va.	322	7	315		4	305
N. C.	309	4	305		8	288
S. C.	179	3	176		-	150
Ga.	122	5	117		-	91
Fla.	120	4	116	5	-	96
Ky.	540	10	530	10	-	473
Tenn.	284	5	279		4	267
Ala.	191	6	185	4	-	138
Miss.	132	5	127		-	105
Ark.	108	3	105		-	96
La.	86	3	83		8	76
Okla.	1,386	33	1,353		95	1,374
Tex.	3,843	75	3,768		144	3,666
Mont.	290	3	287		10	256
Idaho	212	2	210		9	201
Wyo.	234	4	230		32	238
Colo.	589	8	581		61	589
N. Mex.	87	3	84		11	80
Ariz.	91	1	90		4	85
Utah	719	7	712		30	731
Nev.	38	0	38		3	38
Wash.	511	2	509		12	499
Oreg.	1,518	7	1,511		95	1,566
Calif.	3,543	30	3,513		300	3,689
U. S.	33,463	411	33,052		1,537	32,815

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1.

3/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers, and the plus or minus change in inventory.

4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

TURKEYS: FARM PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES, 1940

State	Price per head 1/ Dollars	Cash income from sales	Value of turkeys consumed in farm household Thousand dollars	Gross income
Me.	2.93	205	9	214
N. H.	3.02	199	6	205
Vt.	3.38	419	14	433
Mass.	3.39	922	20	942
R. I.	3.45	124	3	127
Conn.	3.29	382	16	398
N. Y.	3.29	1,257	66	1,323
N. J.	3.53	374	21	395
Pa.	3.60	3,236	122	3,358
Ohio	2.66	3,618	96	3,714
Ind.	2.43	1,759	73	1,832
Ill.	2.32	1,527	46	1,573
Mich.	2.40	1,378	101	1,479
Wis.	2.53	817	83	900
Minn.	2.29	6,522	298	6,820
Iowa	2.41	4,630	51	4,681
Mo.	2.11	2,711	93	2,804
N. Dak.	2.06	2,956	311	3,267
S. Dak.	2.00	1,846	134	1,980
Nebr.	1.95	2,270	88	2,358
Kans.	1.83	1,640	104	1,744
Del.	3.07	390	21	411
Md.	3.06	1,539	70	1,609
Va.	2.63	2,383	129	2,512
W. Va.	2.54	775	36	811
N. C.	2.75	792	69	861
S. C.	2.98	447	77	524
Ga.	2.81	256	73	329
Fla.	2.83	272	42	314
Ky.	2.19	1,036	103	1,139
Tenn.	2.11	563	34	597
Ala.	2.39	330	103	433
Miss.	2.29	240	50	290
Ark.	1.90	182	17	199
La.	2.56	195	38	233
Okla.	1.71	2,350	127	2,477
Tex.	1.73	6,342	426	6,768
Mont.	2.37	607	97	704
Idaho	1.94	390	35	425
Wyo.	2.19	521	53	574
Colo.	2.16	1,272	114	1,386
N. Mex.	2.10	168	32	200
Ariz.	2.64	224	24	248
Utah	2.61	1,908	29	1,937
Nev.	2.74	104	8	112
Wash.	2.74	1,367	60	1,427
Oreg.	2.49	3,899	100	3,999
Calif.	2.44	9,001	303	9,304
U. S.	2.33	76,345	4,025	80,370

1/ Weighted average of monthly prices per pound received by farmers, times average weight of turkeys sold.

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TURKEYS: AVERAGE WEIGHT PER HEAD SOLD, BY STATES, 1930-40

State	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Pounds											
Me.	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.5	14.8
N.H.	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.8	14.8	15.5
Vt.	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.7	15.0	15.4
Mass.	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.6	15.0
R.I.	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.0	15.0
Conn.	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.6	15.0	15.2	15.4
N.Y.	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.6	15.0	15.0
N.J.	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.7	15.5	15.6
Pa.	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	14.6	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.7
Ohio	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.1
Ind.	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.2	14.8	15.0	14.7	15.0
Ill.	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.1	14.7	14.8	15.0
Mich.	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.0	14.8
Wis.	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.1	14.8	15.2	15.6
Minn.	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7
Iowa	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.6
Mo.	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.2	15.2
N.Dak.	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	14.2	14.0	13.6	13.8	13.8
S.Dak.	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.2	14.1	13.8	13.9	13.6
Nebr.	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.6	15.0	14.6	15.3
Kans.	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.8	14.1	14.6
Del.	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.8	15.0
Md.	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.5	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.2
Va.	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.7
W.Va.	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.2	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7
N.C.	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.3	14.3	14.6	14.2	14.7
S.C.	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.6	16.0	15.6	15.1
Ga.	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.8	13.6	13.5	15.5	14.8
Fla.	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.5	14.3
Ky.	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4
Tenn.	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	14.0	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1
Ala.	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.6	14.0	13.9
Miss.	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.6	13.4	12.7	13.5	13.5
Ark.	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.8	15.4	14.4	14.1
La.	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5	14.4	13.6	13.0	14.0	13.7
Okla.	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.7	13.8	14.1	13.8	13.8	14.0
Tex.	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.3	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1
Mont.	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.6	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.7	14.5	14.0
Idaho	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	13.8	14.5	14.2	14.2	15.6	14.5	14.4
Wyo.	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.6	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.5	14.2	14.5
Colo.	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	13.8	14.8	14.7	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.3
N.Mex.	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	12.6	14.4	13.5	14.5	15.8	13.5	13.9
Ariz.	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.6	15.2	15.5	15.2	15.6	14.3	15.2
Utah	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.5	15.0	14.8	15.0	15.5
Nev.	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.0	14.5	15.0	15.5
Wash.	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.1	14.4	15.6	14.8	15.8	16.8	17.0	17.5
Oreg.	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	14.2	15.4	15.0	15.5	16.3	16.5	17.0
Calif.	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.8	16.3	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.7
U. S.	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.1

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In8F	First world agric. census. Switzerland.		
no. 20	1937.		
OCT 29 1937	NOV 2 - 1937		
NOV 3 1937	NOV 11 1937		
NOV 6 1937	NOV 17 1937		
NOV 11 1937	NOV 20 1937		
NOV 17 1937	DEC 5 - 1937		
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JAN 7 1942			

